**Unit 4 Study Guide**

1. On a typical manor, people were dependent on agriculture? True or False
2. What role did the church play in Medieval Europe?
3. Describe the hierarchy of feudalism?
4. What were the 2 main things exchanged within the hierarchy of feudalism?
5. What period of history began with the fall of the Roman Empire?
6. What effect did the Bubonic Plague (Black Death) have on Medieval Europe?
7. How was the Bubonic Plague (Black Death) spread to Europe?
8. What effects did The Crusades have on Europe?
9. Why are The Crusades considered a turning point (period of transition) in history?
10. Why have The Crusades been called “history’s most successful failures”?
11. What is a major reason that the Renaissance began in Italy?
12. Machiavelli suggest in his literary work *The Prince* that rulers do what?
13. What are some key characteristics of The Renaissance?
14. Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, William Shakespeare, and Nicolas Copernicus are all associated with what time period of history?
15. What is the philosophy of humanism?
16. What were the long-term effects of Gutenberg’s Printing Press?
17. What was the major cause of the Protestant Reformation?
18. What were the major effects of the Protestant Reformation?
19. Why was Martin Luther’s posting of his 95 Theses seen as a turning point (transition period) in history?
20. What was the major goal of The Counter Reformation?
21. What major accomplishment is Charlemagne most known for?
22. Who is the author of *The Divine Comedy*?
23. What is a Renaissance Man?
24. Who is know as the “Father of Humanism”?
25. What is Charles Martel most famous for?