**The Holocaust : Ideology & Consequences**

* Georgia Standards of Excellence
* SSWH19 – Demonstrate an understanding of the global political, economic, & social impact of World War II
* b. Identify Nazi ideology & policies that led to the Holocaust & its consequences
* Hitler’s Nazi Racial Ideology
* Hitler defined Nazi racial ideology in his book, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Nazi Party Beliefs
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Success of the Aryans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across Eurasia was proof of their superiority
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inherited this superiority & were entitled to become a master race
* Non-Aryan people were ranked
* Non-Aryan Peoples
* Some groups were considered tolerable
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were considered naturally inclined to slavery
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were considered genetically criminal
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were considered dangerous
* Germanic people who threatened the purity & security of the race were also viewed as a danger
* Germans with severe congenital disabilities, mental illness, & criminal backgrounds were considered a pollutant to the German bloodline
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were viewed as a threat to the virility (strength, manliness) of the race
* Over the course of Nazi rule a variety of policies were put into action in response to these ideas.
* Hitler’s Nazi Policies
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* While most homosexuals were held in traditional prisons between 5,000 & 15,000 were interned in concentration camps where they were used as forced labor
* 1934 – 300,000 to 400,000 people were forced to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Around 200,000 disabled & mentally ill Germans were executed between 1940 and 1942 during Nazi euthanasia programs
* In the mid-1930s, Roma populations in Germany were corralled by police & forced into government camps
* 1940 – Nazis began sending the Roma to concentration camps where they were used as forced labor, subjected to bizarre research by Nazi doctors or executed
* By the end of the war, as many as 200,000 European Roma were dead
* When the Nazis invaded Poland in 1939 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Nazis believed that without leadership, the Polish people would easily submit to slavery
* Approximately 3 million Polish Catholics were dead by the end of the war
* Several thousand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were arrested in the late 1930s for refusing to swear loyalty to the state
* Many of these Witnesses were subjected to forced labor in concentration camps, more than 1,000 died in these camps
* While the Nazis targeted many groups in the Holocaust, the Jewish population of Europe was targeted with particular fanaticism
* Hitler exploited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings in Europe, arguing that the Jewish population was at fault for most of the country’s hardships including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler argued that Jewish people were dangerously clever & worked in collusion to exploit the non-Jewish population of Europe
* When Hitler took power in the 1930s he planned to drive the Jewish population out of Germany
* 1935 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revoked German citizenship from the Jewish population
* Later laws restricted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler & the Nazi Party hoped this would pressure the Jewish population to leave Germany
* many did; but by 1940 most of the world refused to accept any more German Jewish immigrants
* November 1938 – Nazi party members systematically attacked Jewish owned property all over Germany
* Windows of Jewish businesses, homes, & synagogues were smashed leading to the name
* 1939 – Nazis began forcing the Jewish population into walled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in German & Polish cities
* As ghettos became overcrowded & the war raged on, Nazis built massive concentration camps in Germany & Poland where Jews from all over Europe were sent to work as slave laborers
* 1942 – Nazi leadership decided to carry out the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” the systematic execution of Jewish population of Europe
* Before 1942 Nazi SS units killed Jews with firing squads & mobile gas chambers in box trucks but these methods were deemed too slow
* In 1942 massive complexes were built designed to kill & incinerate up to 12,000 people per day
* Most of these were in Poland
* Inmates arrived from all over Europe, those deemed fit enough to work became slave labor, the weak were sent to gas chambers
* By the end of the war 6,000,000 Jewish people were dead.